

Can Baryon-Dark Matter Streaming Velocity Make Massive Blackholes in The Early Universe?

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- (1) I have finished developing an initial condition generator, BCCOMICS, that includes the smoothing effect of baryon-dark matter streaming velocity in the gas density field. I took the previously incomplete version from my collaborator and made it available for GADGET-2 type simulations. I also fixed a lot of bugs in the code that can affect the simulations. Sample density fields from the generator in shown in Figure 1.
- (2) In order to emphasize the importance of rigorous calculation of streaming effect, I wrote a paper about systematics effects in previous studies that implemented the streaming velocity in approximate manners. The paper is posted on ArXiv¹ and under review by the Astrophysics Journal.
- (3) About 50% of the planned blackhole formation simulations are complete and the rest is currently being run.
- (4) As a related project, I have studied the effects of streaming motion and x-ray background from direct collapse blackholes in the small-scale gas structures at the late stage of reionization. I will submit a paper about those results soon.

¹ Park, H., Ahn, K., Yoshida, N., Hirano, S., 2020, ArXiv eprint, 2004.00863

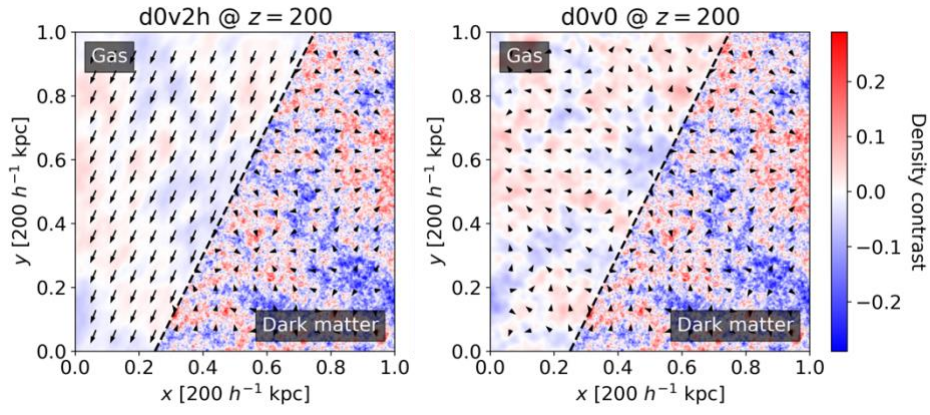


Figure 1) Gas and dark matter density field at $z=200$ generated using BCCOMICS. The left panel is a case with a strong streaming velocity of $v=70 \text{ km/s}$ while the right panel is the case with zero streaming velocity.