

N 体シミュレーションの学校 講義2

参考になる文献やサイト (講師が目を通したもの)

最終更新 2026 年 2 月 2 日

(リンクや書誌情報に誤りを発見されたら学校主催者へお知らせください)

講義の前半部分

(常) 微分方程式の一般論入門

- [千葉 \(2021\)](#) 力学系の入門にも好適
- [Boyce *et al.* \(2021\)](#) 欧米では定評のある教科書
- [琉球大学が公開している講義資料](#)

数値計算の誤差

- [日本 NAG 公開している資料](#) (打ち切り誤差と丸め誤差)
- [皆本 \(2002\)](#) (丸め誤差)
- [IEEE754 \(Wikipedia 英語版\)](#) (丸め誤差)
- [筑波大学が公開している講義資料](#) (丸め誤差)

汎用的な解法

- [本学校の過去の資料のひとつ](#)
- [Hairer *et al.* \(1993\)](#) 定番の教科書 1
- [Hairer and Wanner \(1996\)](#) 定番の教科書 2
- [戸川 \(1998\)](#) 本講義の前半に関して最も頻繁に参考にした
- [京都大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [東京大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [東北大学が公開している講義資料](#)

修正オイラー法・Runge–Kutta 法など

- [九州大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [Qiita 上の記事](#)
- [京都大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [Wikipedia 英語版](#)

天体力学に於ける多段法 (対称型) の応用例

- [Quinlan and Tremaine \(1990\)](#)
- [Kinoshita and Nakai \(1996\)](#)
- [Fukushima \(1999\)](#)
- [arXiv:astro-ph/9901136](#) この方法の不安定性について

講義の後半部分

シンプレクティック数値積分法の概説

- [Yoshida \(1992, 1993\)](#)
- [吉田 \(1994, 1995, 1997, 2001\)](#) 本講義の後半に関して最も頻繁に参考にした
- [Donnelly and Rogers \(2005\)](#) 計算の過程が分かりやすい入門用文献
- [プラズマ・核融合学会誌上の特集記事群 1](#)
- [プラズマ・核融合学会誌上の特集記事群 2](#)
- [プラズマ・核融合学会誌上の特集記事群 3](#)
- [UC San Diego が公開している講義資料](#) 2021 年度の本校受講者による情報
- [神戸大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [京都大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [University of Rochester が公開している講義資料](#)
- [LibreTexts Mathematics](#) 上の記事
- [慶應義塾大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [Kamberaj \(2020\)](#)

解析力学一般

- [Goldstein *et al.* \(2002\)](#)
- [山本義隆 and 中村孔一 \(1998a,b\)](#) 日本語教科書としてはこれを挙げる
- [Lichtenberg and Lieberman \(1992\)](#) 正準形式による力学系の記述
- [Boccaletti and Pucacco \(1996, 1998\)](#) 正準形式による N 体系の記述

正準変換・シンプレクティック形式

- [神戸大学が公開している講義資料 1](#)
- [神戸大学が公開している講義資料 2](#)
- [神戸大学が公開している講義資料 3](#)
- [大阪大学が公開している講義資料](#)
- [個人ブログ上の記事](#)
- [Wikipedia 英語版](#)

Leapfrog, velocity Verlet

- [Wikipedia 英語版](#)
- [Qiita 上の記事](#)
- [Hairer *et al.* \(2003\)](#)

Campbell–Baker–Hausdorff–Dynkin 公式

- [Oteo \(1991\)](#)
- [Casas and Murua \(2009\)](#)
- [Achilles and Bonfiglioli \(2012\)](#)
- [Bonfiglioli and Fulci \(2012\)](#) 包括的な書籍
- [Van-Brunt and Visser \(2015\)](#)

Wisdom–Holman symplectic map

- [Wisdom \(1982, 1983\)](#) 下記の基礎となる写像
- [Wisdom and Holman \(1991, 1992\)](#)
- [Kinoshita *et al.* \(1991\)](#) 上記とほぼ等価な算法の提示

初期値に対する誤差依存性、逐次出発・暖機出発

- [Saha and Tremaine \(1992\)](#)
- [Ito and Tanikawa \(2012\)](#)

シンプレクティック修正子

- [Wisdom *et al.* \(1996\)](#)
- [Mikkola and Palmer \(2000\)](#)
- [Wu *et al.* \(2003\)](#)
- [Rein *et al.* \(2019\)](#)

研究黎明期の主要文献

- [Dragt and Finn \(1976\)](#)
- [Neri \(1985\)](#)
- [Yoshida \(1990a, 1993\)](#)
- [Forest and Ruth \(1990\)](#)
- [Sanz-Serna \(1992\)](#)

適応型刻み幅を実装することによる精度向上

- Mikkola (1997)
- Mikkola and Tanikawa (1999a,b, 2013)
- Preto and Tremaine (1999)
- Emel'Yanenko (2007)

階層的刻み幅を実装することによる精度向上

- Biesiadecki and Skeel (1993)
- Skeel and Biesiadecki (1994)
- Duncan *et al.* (1998)

天体の接近遭遇や高離心率系への対応

- Levison and Duncan (1994, 2000)
- Rauch and Holman (1999)
- Chambers (1999, 2003)
- Emel'yanenko (2002)
- Mikkola and Wiegert (2002)
- Rein and Tamayo (2015)
- Wisdom (2017)

剛体の自転運動への応用

- Touma and Wisdom (1994)
- van Zon and Schofield (2007)
- Laskar and Vaillant (2019)

誤差と信頼性に関する議論

- Fukushima (2001)
- Wisdom (2015)
- Hernandez *et al.* (2020)

関連するその他の話題

- Yoshida (1990b) N 体系の全角運動量の厳密保存
- 鈴木 (1995) 指数演算子の分解についての解説
- Makino (1991) Hermite 型積分法の最適次数と刻み幅
- Hairer *et al.* (2006) 幾何学的積分法に関する解説書
- McLachlan and Quispel (2006) 幾何学的積分法のレビュー
- Hubaux *et al.* (2012) 多分割ハミルトニアンの利用例
- Hernandez and Dehnen (2017) 誤差ハミルトニアンに関する詳しい議論
- Qiita 上の記事 時間反転に関する対称性
- 東京大学が公開している講義資料 微分形式、外積
- 個人ブログ上の記事 微分形式、外積
- Hatane Blog 上の記事 電子計算機が登場する前の数値計算
- Ye *et al.* (2025) 適用型シンプレクティック数値積分法の最新論文の一つ

書誌情報

- Achilles, R., and A. Bonfiglioli (2012), The early proofs of the theorem of Campbell, Baker, Hausdorff, and Dynkin, *Archive for History of Exact Sciences*, 66, 295–358, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00407-012-0095-8>].
- Biesiadecki, J. J., and R. D. Skeel (1993), Dangers of Multiple Time Step Methods, *Journal of Computational Physics*, 109, 318–328, [<https://doi.org/10.1006/jcph.1993.1220>].
- Boccaletti, D., and G. Pucacco (1996), *Theory of Orbits. 1. Integrable systems and non-perturbative methods*, Astronomy and Astrophysics Library, Springer–Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-03319-7>].
- Boccaletti, D., and G. Pucacco (1998), *Theory of Orbits. 2. Perturbative and geometrical methods*, Astronomy and Astrophysics Library, Springer–Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-09240-8>].
- Bonfiglioli, A., and R. Fulci (2012), *Topics in Noncommutative Algebra: The Theorem of Campbell, Baker, Hausdorff and Dynkin*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-22597-0>].
- Boyce, W. E., R. C. DiPrima, and D. B. Meade (2021), *Elementary Differential Equations, 12th Edition*, Wiley, [<https://www.wiley.com/en-us/Elementary+Differential+Equations%2C+12th+Edition-p-9781119777731>].

- Casas, F., and A. Murua (2009), An efficient algorithm for computing the Baker-Campbell-Hausdorff series and some of its applications, *Journal of Mathematical Physics*, 50, 033513–033513, [<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.3078418>].
- Chambers, J. E. (1999), A hybrid symplectic integrator that permits close encounters between massive bodies, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 304, 793–799, [<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-8711.1999.02379.x>].
- Chambers, J. E. (2003), Symplectic integrators with complex time steps, *The Astronomical Journal*, 126, 1119–1126, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/376844>].
- Donnelly, D., and E. Rogers (2005), Symplectic integrators: An introduction, *American Journal of Physics*, 73, 938–945, [<https://doi.org/10.1119/1.2034523>].
- Dragt, A. J., and J. M. Finn (1976), Lie series and invariant functions for analytic symplectic maps, *Journal of Mathematical Physics*, 17, 2215–2227, [<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.522868>].
- Duncan, M. J., H. F. Levison, and M. H. Lee (1998), A multiple time step symplectic algorithm for integrating close encounters, *The Astronomical Journal*, 116, 2067–2077, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/300541>].
- Emel’yanenko, V. (2002), An explicit symplectic integrator for cometary orbits, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 84, 331–341, [<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1021125829276>].
- Emel’Yanenko, V. V. (2007), A method of symplectic integrations with adaptive time-steps for individual Hamiltonians in the planetary N-body problem, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 98, 191–202, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10569-007-9077-6>].
- Forest, E., and R. D. Ruth (1990), Fourth-order symplectic integration, *Physica D Nonlinear Phenomena*, 43, 105–117, [[https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-2789\(90\)90019-L](https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-2789(90)90019-L)].
- Fukushima, T. (1999), Symmetric multistep methods revisited: II. Numerical experiments, in *Proc. 173rd Colloq. IAU., Evolution and Source Regions of Asteroids and Comets*, edited by Svoren, J., E. M. Pittich, and H. Rickman, 309, Astronomical Institute of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, [<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/1999esra.conf..309F>], Tatranska Lomnica, Slovak Republic, August 24–28, 1998.
- Fukushima, T. (2001), Reduction of round-off error in symplectic integrators, *The Astronomical Journal*, 121, 1768–1775, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/319385>].
- Goldstein, H., C. Poole, and J. Safko (2002), *Classical Mechanics*, Addison Wesley, Boston, Massachusetts, [<https://www.pearson.com/us/higher-education/>].

- [program/PGM170105.html](#)], 3rd edition. 邦訳「古典力学 (上・下) 原書第3版」, 矢野忠・江沢康生・瀧崎員弘共訳, 吉岡書店, 上巻 (2006 年発行) <http://www.yoshiokasyoten.sakura.ne.jp/phys/ISBN4-8427-0336-9.html>, 下巻 (2009 年発行) <http://www.yoshiokasyoten.sakura.ne.jp/phys/ISBN978-4-8427-0350-3.html>.
- Hairer, E., and G. Wanner (1996), *Solving Ordinary Differential Equation II. Stiff and Differential-Algebraic Problems*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-05221-7>], second revised edition.
- Hairer, E., S. P. Nørsett, and G. Wanner (1993), *Solving Ordinary Differential Equation I. Nonstiff Problems*, Springer-Verlag, New York, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-78862-1>], second revised edition.
- Hairer, E., C. Lubich, and G. Wanner (2003), Geometric numerical integration illustrated by the Störmer-Verlet method, *Acta Numerica*, 12, 399–450, [<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0962492902000144>].
- Hairer, E., G. Wanner, and C. Lubich (2006), *Geometric Numerical Integration: Structure-Preserving Algorithms for Ordinary Differential Equations*, number 31 in Springer Series in Computational Mathematics, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-30666-8>].
- Hernandez, D. M., and W. Dehnen (2017), A study of symplectic integrators for planetary system problems: error analysis and comparisons, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 468, 2614–2636, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stx547>].
- Hernandez, D. M., S. Hadden, and J. Makino (2020), Are long-term N-body simulations reliable?, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 493, 1913–1925, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/staa388>].
- Hubaux, C., A. Lemaître, N. Delsate, and T. Carletti (2012), Symplectic integration of space debris motion considering several Earth’s shadowing models, *Advances in Space Research*, 49, 1472–1486, [<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asr.2012.02.009>].
- Ito, T., and K. Tanikawa (2012), On the error reduction of a simple symplectic integrator, *Publications of the Astronomical Society of Japan*, 64, 35, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/pasj/64.2.35>].
- Kamberaj, H. (2020), *Molecular Dynamics Simulations in Statistical Physics: Theory and Applications*, Scientific Computation, Springer Nature Switzerland, Cham, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-35702-3>].
- Kinoshita, H., and H. Nakai (1996), Long-term behavior of the motion of Pluto over 5.5 billion years, *Earth, Moon, and Planets*, 72, 165–173, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00117514>].

- Kinoshita, H., H. Yoshida, and H. Nakai (1991), Symplectic integrators and their application to dynamical astronomy, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 50, 59–71, [<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/1991CeMDA..50...59K>].
- Laskar, J., and T. Vaillant (2019), Dedicated symplectic integrators for rotation motions, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 131, 15, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10569-019-9886-4>].
- Levison, H. F., and M. J. Duncan (1994), The long-term dynamical behavior of short-period comets, *Icarus*, 108, 18–36, [<https://doi.org/10.1006/icar.1994.1039>].
- Levison, H. F., and M. J. Duncan (2000), Symplectically integrating close encounters with the Sun, *The Astronomical Journal*, 120, 2117–2123, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/301553>].
- Lichtenberg, A. J., and M. A. Lieberman (1992), *Regular and Chaotic Dynamics*, volume 38 of *Applied Mathematical Sciences*, Springer–Verlag, New York, [<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4757-2184-3>], 2nd edition.
- Makino, J. (1991), Optimal order and time-step criterion for Aarseth-type N -body integrators, *The Astrophysical Journal*, 369, 200–212, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/169751>].
- McLachlan, R. I., and G. R. W. Quispel (2006), Geometric integrators for ODEs, *Journal of Physics A Mathematical General*, 39, 5251–5285, [<https://doi.org/10.1088/0305-4470/39/19/S01>].
- Mikkola, S. (1997), Practical symplectic methods with time transformation for the few-body problem, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 67, 145–165, [<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008217427749>].
- Mikkola, S., and P. Palmer (2000), Simple derivation of symplectic integrators with first order correctors, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 77, 305–317, [<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011165912381>].
- Mikkola, S., and K. Tanikawa (1999a), Explicit symplectic algorithms for time-transformed Hamiltonians, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 74, 287–295, [<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008368322547>].
- Mikkola, S., and K. Tanikawa (1999b), Algorithmic regularization of the few-body problem, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 310, 745–749, [<https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-8711.1999.02982.x>].
- Mikkola, S., and K. Tanikawa (2013), Regularizing dynamical problems with the symplectic logarithmic Hamiltonian leapfrog, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 430, 2822–2827, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stt085>].

- Mikkola, S., and P. Wiegert (2002), Regularizing Time Transformations in Symplectic and Composite Integration, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 82, 375–390, [<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1015248903174>].
- Neri, F. (1985), Lie algebras and canonical integration, [<https://jseldredphysics.files.wordpress.com/2018/06/4-neri-lie-algebras1.pdf>], preprint.
- Oteo, J. A. (1991), The Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff formula and nested commutator identities, *Journal of Mathematical Physics*, 32, 419–424, [<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.529428>].
- Preto, M., and S. Tremaine (1999), A class of symplectic integrators with adaptive time step for separable hamiltonian systems, *The Astronomical Journal*, 118, 2532–2541, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/301102>].
- Quinlan, G. D., and S. Tremaine (1990), Symmetric multistep methods for the numerical integration of planetary orbits, *The Astronomical Journal*, 100, 1694–1700, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/115629>].
- Rauch, K. P., and M. Holman (1999), Dynamical chaos in the Wisdom–Holman integrator: Origins and solutions, *The Astronomical Journal*, 117, 1087–1102, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/300720>].
- Rein, H., and D. Tamayo (2015), WHFAST: a fast and unbiased implementation of a symplectic Wisdom–Holman integrator for long-term gravitational simulations, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 452, 376–388, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stv1257>].
- Rein, H., G. Brown, and D. Tamayo (2019), On the accuracy of symplectic integrators for secularly evolving planetary systems, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 490, 5122–5133, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stz2942>].
- Saha, P., and S. Tremaine (1992), Symplectic integrators for solar system dynamics, *The Astronomical Journal*, 104, 1633–1640, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/116347>].
- Sanz-Serna, J. M. (1992), Symplectic integrators for Hamiltonian problems: an overview, *Acta Numerica*, 1, 243–286, [<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0962492900002282>].
- Skeel, R. D., and J. J. Biesiadecki (1994), Symplectic integration with variable stepsize, *Annals of Numerical Mathematics*, 1, 191–198, [<https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.28.9532&rep=rep1&type=pdf>].
- Touma, J., and J. Wisdom (1994), Lie–Poisson integrators for rigid body dynamics in the solar system, *The Astronomical Journal*, 107, 1189–1202, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/116931>].

- Van-Brunt, A., and M. Visser (2015), Special-case closed form of the Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff formula, *Journal of Physics A Mathematical General*, 48, 225207, [<https://doi.org/10.1088/1751-8113/48/22/225207>].
- van Zon, R., and J. Schofield (2007), Symplectic algorithms for simulations of rigid-body systems using the exact solution of free motion, *Physical Review E*, 75, 056701, [<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.75.056701>].
- Wisdom, J. (1982), The origin of the Kirkwood gaps: A mapping for asteroidal motion near the 3/1 commensurability, *The Astronomical Journal*, 87, 577–593, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/113132>].
- Wisdom, J. (1983), Chaotic behavior and the origin of the 3/1 Kirkwood gap, *Icarus*, 56, 51–74, [[https://doi.org/10.1016/0019-1035\(83\)90127-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0019-1035(83)90127-6)].
- Wisdom, J. (2015), Resolving the Pericenter, *The Astronomical Journal*, 150, 127, [<https://doi.org/10.1088/0004-6256/150/4/127>].
- Wisdom, J. (2017), Symplectic test particle encounters: a comparison of methods, *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 464, 2350–2355, [<https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stw2598>].
- Wisdom, J., and M. Holman (1991), Symplectic maps for the N -body problem, *The Astronomical Journal*, 102, 1528–1538, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/115978>].
- Wisdom, J., and M. Holman (1992), Symplectic maps for the N -body problem: stability analysis, *The Astronomical Journal*, 104, 2022–2029, [<https://doi.org/10.1086/116378>].
- Wisdom, J., M. Holman, and J. Touma (1996), Symplectic correctors, in *Integration Algorithms and Classical Mechanics*, volume 10 of Fields Institute Communications, edited by Marsden, J. E., G. W. Patrick, and W. F. Shadwick, 217–244, American Mathematical Society, Providence, Rhode Island, [<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/1996FIC....10..217W>].
- Wu, X., T.-y. Huang, and X.-s. Wan (2003), On correctors of symplectic integrators, *Chinese Astronomy and Astrophysics*, 27, 114–125, [[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0275-1062\(03\)80014-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0275-1062(03)80014-0)].
- Ye, K., Z. Cai, M. Wang, K. Yang, and X. Liu (2025), An adaptive symplectic integrator for gravitational dynamics, *Astronomy and Astrophysics*, 699, A170, [<https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202451822>].
- Yoshida, H. (1990a), Construction of higher order symplectic integrators, *Physics Letters A*, 150, 262–268, [[https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9601\(90\)90092-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9601(90)90092-3)].

- Yoshida, H. (1990b), Conserved quantities of symplectic integrators for Hamiltonian systems, preprint (only printed material exists).
- Yoshida, H. (1992), Symplectic integration for Hamiltonian systems: basic theory, in *Chaos, resonance and collective dynamical phenomena in the solar system*, 407–412, Kluwer Academic publishers, Dordrecht, [<http://adsabs.harvard.edu/full/1992IAUS..152..407Y>].
- Yoshida, H. (1993), Recent progress in the theory and application of symplectic integrators, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 56, 27–43, [<https://doi.org/10.1016/10.1007/BF00699717>].
- 皆本, 晃弥. (2002), IEEE754 と数値計算—浮動小数点演算の特徴とは？, **九州大学情報基盤センター広報**, 2, 63–84, [<https://doi.org/10.15017/147>].
- 吉田, 春夫. (1994), 可変時間ステップによるシンプレクティック数値解法, **数理解析研究所講究録**, 889, 70–76, [<https://www.kurims.kyoto-u.ac.jp/~kyodo/kokyuroku/contents/pdf/0889-06.pdf>].
- 吉田, 春夫. (1995), シンプレクティック数値解法, **数理科学**, 384, 37–46, [<https://cir.nii.ac.jp/crid/1520573330528009344>].
- 吉田, 春夫. (1997), ハミルトン力学系のためのシンプレクティック数値積分法, in **共同研究「非線型現象の数理科学」・湘南レクチャー「非線型現象の数理」論文集**, 68–83, 総合研究大学院大学, [https://ir.soken.ac.jp/?action=pages_view_main&active_action=repository_view_main_item_detail&item_id=3458&item_no=1&page_id=29&block_id=155].
- 吉田, 春夫. (2001), Hamilton 力学系研究における諸問題, **計測と制御**, 40, 411–416, [<https://doi.org/10.11499/sicejl1962.40.411>].
- 戸川, 隼人. (1998), **UNIX ワークステーションによる科学技術計算ハンドブック 基礎篇 C 言語版**, サイエンス社, [<https://topics.libra.titech.ac.jp/recordID/catalog.bib/BA35046985>].
- 山本義隆, and 中村孔一 (1998a), **解析力学 I**, 朝倉物理学体系 1, 朝倉書店, [https://www.asakura.co.jp/detail.php?book_code=13671].
- 山本義隆, and 中村孔一 (1998b), **解析力学 II**, 朝倉物理学体系 2, 朝倉書店, [https://www.asakura.co.jp/detail.php?book_code=13672].
- 千葉, 逸人. (2021), **解くための微分方程式と力学系理論**, 現代数学社, [<https://www.amazon.co.jp/dp/4768705707>].
- 鈴木, 増雄. (1995), 指数演算子の一般分解理論とその応用, **応用物理**, 5, 44–47, [https://doi.org/10.11540/bjsiam.5.1_44], 応用物理学会第 4 回年会特別講演.